

Testudines

FRESH (F)/BRACKISH (B)/SALT(S) - If aquatic, is species found in saltwater (S), brackish (B) or freshwater (F); or combinations thereof

| Species | Common Name | Fresh (F)/ Brackish (B)/ Salt (S) |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Cheloniidae | sea turtles | |
| <i>Caretta c. caretta</i> | Atlantic loggerhead | B/S (Caldwell 1969; Flettemeyer 1978; Pritchard and Trebbau 1984; Carr 1987) |
| <i>Chelonia m. mydas</i> | Atlantic green turtle | S (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Eretmochelys i. imbricata</i> | Atlantic hawksbill | S (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Lepidochelys kempii</i> | Kemp's ridley or Atlantic ridley | S (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| Dermochelyidae | leatherback sea turtles | |
| <i>Dermochelys c. coriacea</i> | Atlantic leatherback | S (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| Chelydridae | snapping turtles | |
| <i>Chelydra s. serpentina</i> | eastern snapping turtle | F/B - found in almost every kind of freshwater habitat within its range (Ernst et al 1994); enters brackish coastal waterways (Kiviat 1980; Dunson 1986) |
| Emydidae | pond turtles | |
| <i>Chrysemys p. picta</i> | eastern painted turtle | F, B (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Chrysemys p. marginata</i> | midland painted turtle | F, B (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Clemmys guttata</i> | spotted turtle | F/B (Finneran 1948; Nemuras 1966) |
| <i>Clemmys insculpta</i> | wood turtle | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Clemmys muhlenbergii</i> | bog turtle | F (Arndt 1977) |
| <i>Deirochelys r. reticularia</i> | eastern chicken turtle | F/B - in cypress swamps, marshes, Carolina bays (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Emydoidea blandingii</i> | Blanding's turtle | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Graptemys geographica</i> | northern map turtle | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i> | Ouachita map turtle | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Malaclemys terrapin terrapin</i> | northern diamond-backed terrapin | B, F, S (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Pseudemys c. concinna</i> | eastern river cooter | F, B (Tidal marshes) (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Pseudemys c. floridana</i> | coastal plain cooter | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Pseudemys rubriventris</i> | northern red-bellied cooter | F (Ernst et al. 1994), B (Arndt 1975) |
| <i>Terrapene c. carolina</i> | eastern box turtle | F - may enter shallow pools to thermoregulate on very hot days (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Trachemys s. scripta</i> | yellow-bellied slider | F (Ernst & Barbour 1972) |
| <i>Trachemys s. elegans</i> | red-eared slider | F (Ernst & Barbour 1972) |
| <i>Trachemys s. troostii</i> | cumberland slider | F (Ernst & Barbour 1972) |
| Kinosternidae | mud and musk turtles | |

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| <i>Kinosternon s. subrubrum</i> | eastern mud turtle | F/B - coastal and barrier island populations show a marked tolerance for brackish water (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Kinosternon baurii</i> | striped mud turtle | F/B (Dunson, 1981) |
| <i>Sternotherus minor peltifer</i> | stripeneck musk turtle | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Sternotherus odoratus</i> | stinkpot or common musk turtle | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| Trionychidae | softshell turtles | |
| <i>Apalone m. mutica</i> | midland smooth softshell | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |
| <i>Apalone s. spinifera</i> | eastern spiny softshell | F (Ernst et al. 1994) |

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